Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		2



GCE AS/A LEVEL

2290U10-1



MONDAY, 15 MAY 2023 - AFTERNOON

PSYCHOLOGY – AS unit 1 Past to Present

1 hour 30 minutes

For Examiner's use only					
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded			
1.	4				
2.	10				
3.	10				
4.	12				
5.	10				
6.	8				
7.	10				
8.	8				
9.	8				
Total	80				

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** the questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for some questions within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, you should use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly presentation in your answers. Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.



	Answer all questions.	
Desc relati	cribe how one assumption from the biological approach can explain the formation of onships.	[4]
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Addit	Identify two stimuli used by Watson and Rayner in the procedures of their 1920 research 'Conditioned emotional reactions'.	[2]



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(b)	Describe the conclusions of Watson and Rayner's (1920) research 'Conditioned emotional reactions'.	
(c)	Discuss one ethical issue in Watson and Rayner's (1920) research 'Conditioned	
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3.	Describe the main components of one therapy from the positive approach (mindfulness OR quality of life therapy). [10]



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Ising examples from psychology, describe two as			[4 + 4]
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7.	Rhian has been suffering with a mental health problem and has been advised to consider using a therapy from the cognitive approach. Before she starts the therapy, she expresses concerns to her doctor that it may not work and wants to know if there are any ethical considerations she should be aware of.	Exa
	With reference to Rhian's concerns, evaluate the therapy from the cognitive approach you have studied (either cognitive behavioural therapy OR rational emotive behaviour therapy). [10]]
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Evaluate Myers and Diener's (1995) research 'Who is happy?'.	[8]
Evaluate Myers and Diener's (1995) research 'Who is happy?'.	[8]
Evaluate Myers and Diener's (1995) research 'Who is happy?'.	[8]
Evaluate Myers and Diener's (1995) research 'Who is happy?'.	[8]
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dentify and explain two strengths of the biological approach.	[4 + 4]



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